

緬甸當代社會運動

24th March 2022

1962-2021 (2015-2020)

1. 1988年 8888 革命

2. 番紅花革命 ¹⁹⁹⁸2007

3. 春季革命 2021 (繼續抗爭中)

1. 1988年 8888 革命

2. 2007番紅花(袈裟)革命

3. 2021春季革命 (繼續抗爭中)

8888 Uprising

- 12 March 1988 – 21 September 1988
- Withdrawal of currency notes without compensation
- Economic mismanagement
- Failure of the Burmese Way to Socialism
- Police brutality
- Corruption
- Totalitarian one-party rule of Ne Win and his Burma Socialist Programme Party
- Multi-party democracy in Burma and the resignation of Ne Win

8888 Uprising





Protesters gathering at Sule Pagoda, central Rangoon.



Protesters rallying in [Mandalay](#); [Aung San Suu Kyi](#) addresses half a million protesters in central Yangon.



Soldiers preparing to open fire on protesters; two doctors carry a critically wounded school girl.

Beyond Rangoon

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ow_yBFgyUvQ

The Lady

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=atUKu8bNSFI>

https://www.irrawaddy.com/



IN THE NEWS » junta Coup military regime regime Min Aung Hlaing crackdown Military



Former Myanmar First Lady Refuses to Meet ASEAN Envoy

By THE IRRAWADDY

Political analysts believe the regime wanted Daw Su Su Lwin to meet ASEAN's envoy to show the world that the NLD remains part of Myanmar politics.

Read Now

Union of Burma

(1988–1989)

Union of Myanmar

(1989–2011)

Republic of the Union of Myanmar

(2011)

ပြည်ထောင်စုမြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်

(1988–2011)

ပြည်ထောင်စုသမ္မတမြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော်

(2011)

1988–2011



Top: Flag (1988–2010)
Bottom: Flag (2010–
2011)



Top: State Seal
(1988–2011)
Bottom: State Seal
(2011)

* 1988年9月18日

國家恢復法律和秩序委員會

State Law and Order Restoration Council

* 1997年11月15日

國家和平與發展委員會

State Peace and Development Council

* 2011年3月30日正式解散

The seven-step “roadmap to discipline-flourishing democracy” announced by Gen Khin Nyunt on August 30, 2003

- (1) Reconvening of the National Convention that has been adjourned since 1996.
- (2) After the successful holding of the National Convention, step-by-step implementation of the process necessary for the emergence of a genuine and disciplined democratic system.
- (3) Drafting of a new constitution in accordance with basic principles and detailed basic principles laid down by the National Convention.
- (4) Adoption of the constitution through national referendum.
- (5) Holding of free and fair elections for *Pyithu Hluttaws* (Legislative bodies) according to the new constitution.
- (6) Convening of *Hluttaws* attended by *Hluttaw* members in accordance with the new constitution.
- (7) Building a modern, developed and democratic nation by the state leaders elected by the *Hluttaw*, and the government and other central organs formed by the *Hluttaw*.

1. 1988年 8888 革命

2. 2007番紅花(袈裟)革命

3. 2021春季革命 (繼續抗爭中)

"Saffron Revolution"

- 15th August 2007 (removed all fuel subsidies in the country)
- diesel and petrol ↑ 66%
- natural gas ↑ 500%
- 18th Sept 2007 (students and democratic activists)
- 22nd Sept 2007 (about 2000 monks)
- 23rd Sept 2007 (15,000 monks marched)
- 24th Sept 2007(tens of thousands of people could be found protesting on the streets of Rangoon)
- 26th Sept 2007 (cracked down)
- 27th Sept 2007 (Kenji Nagai長井 健司)

Saffron Revolution





Kenji Nagai長井 健司

Burma Vj

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t2uuECXPL-w>

2010

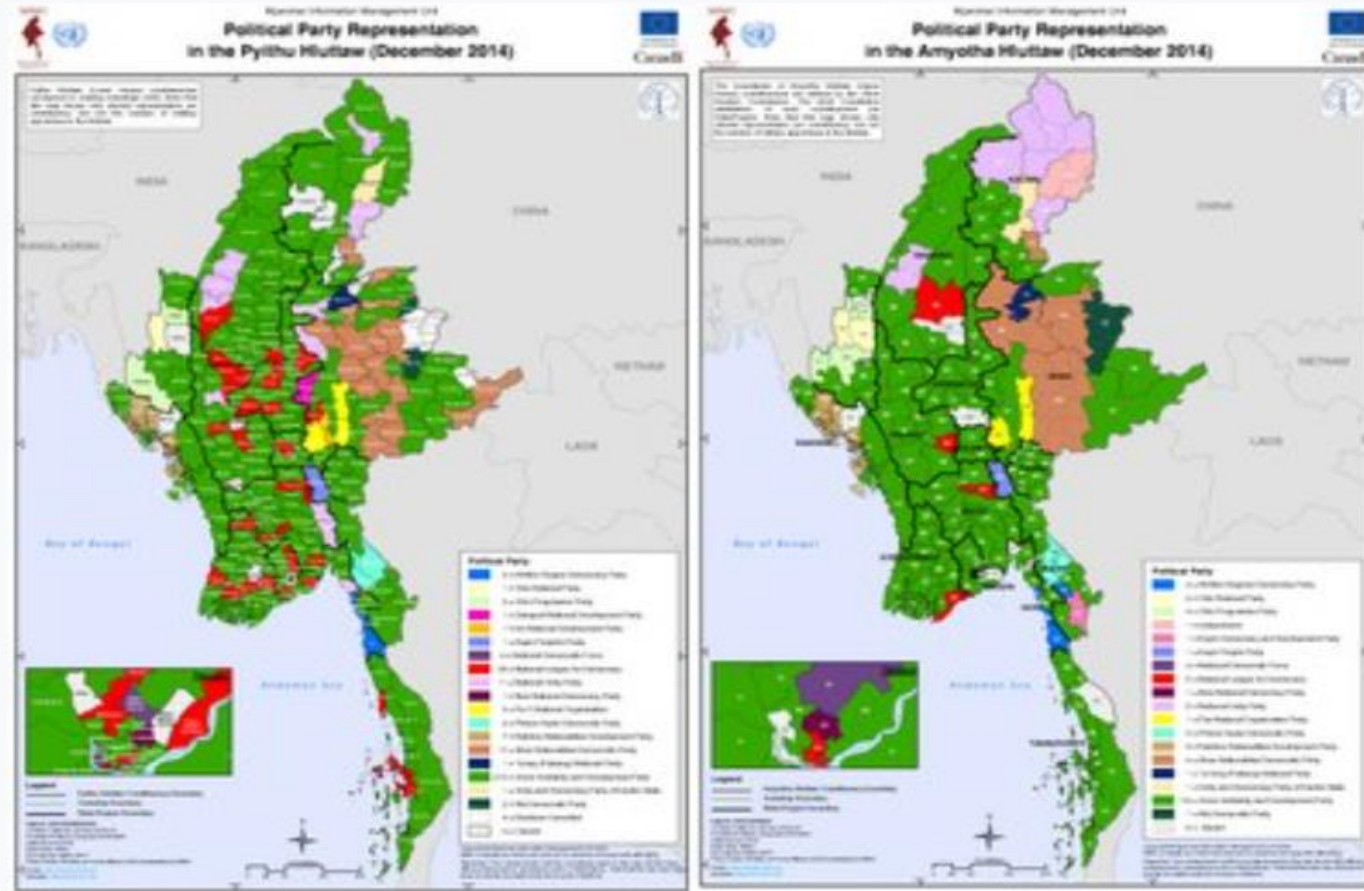
2015

2020 General Election

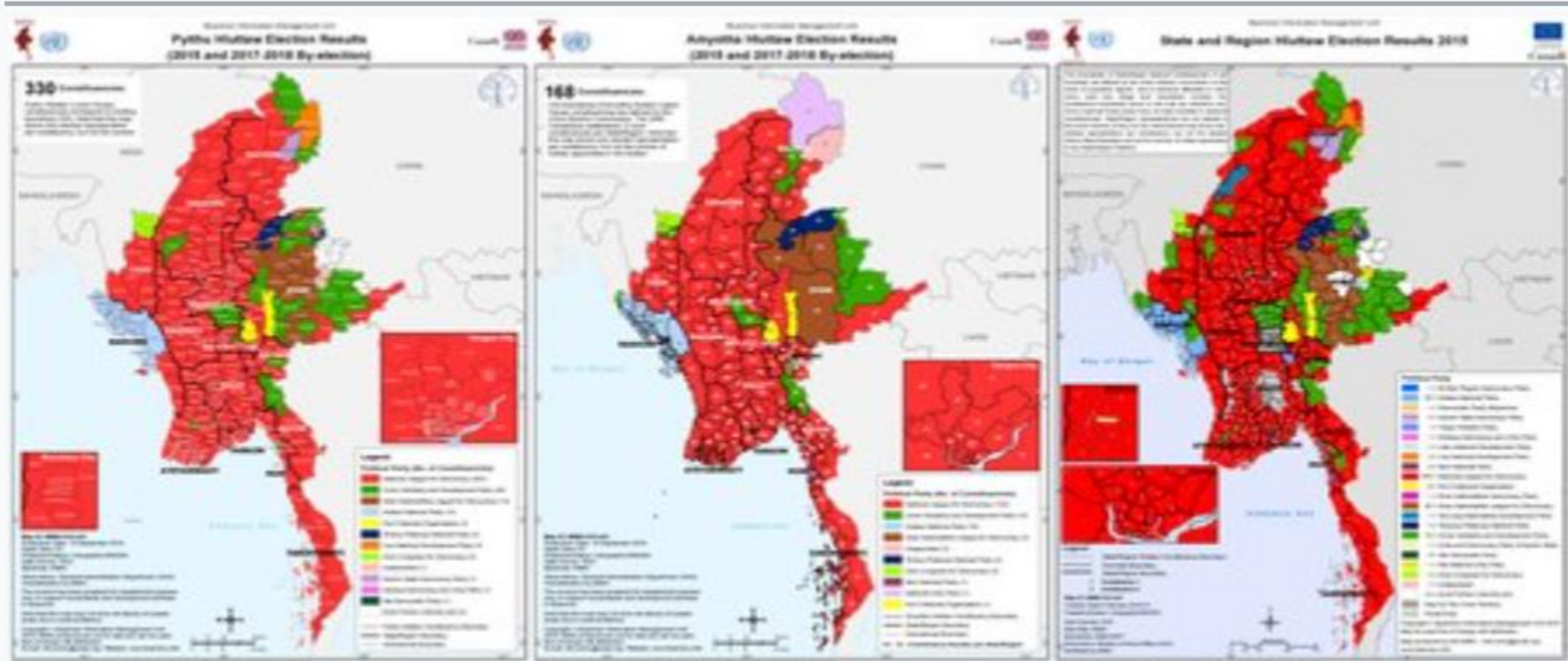
1. 1988年 8888 革命

2. 2007番紅花(袈裟)革命

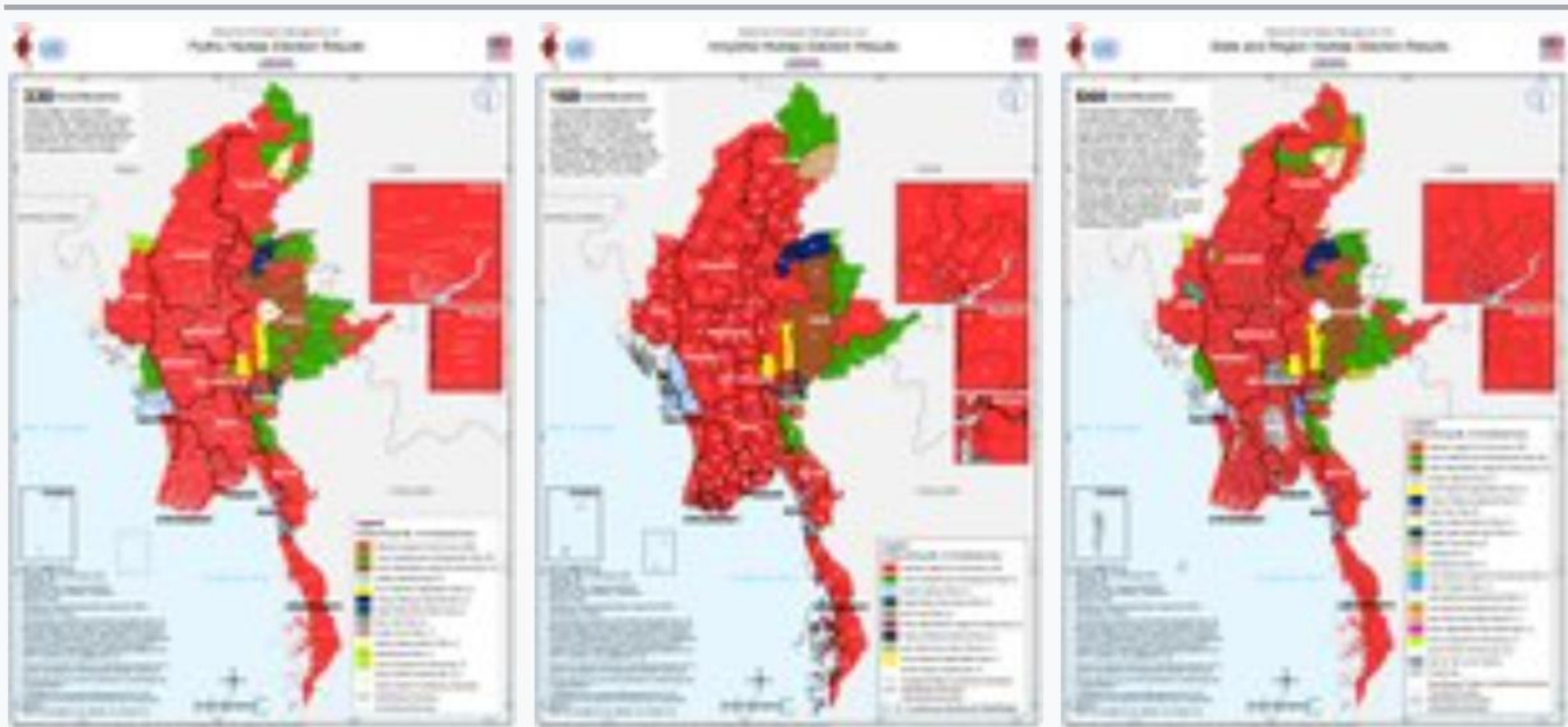
3. 2021春季革命 (繼續抗爭中)



Results of the election in the Pyithu Hluttaw and Amyotha Hluttaw. Includes by-elections up to December 2014.



Results of the election in the Pyithu Hluttaw, Amyotha Hluttaw, as well as State and Regional Hluttaws. Includes results of by-elections up to 2018.



Results of the election in the Pyithu Hluttaw, Amyotha Hluttaw, as well as State and Regional Hluttaws

2008 憲法



*第56條第6款（即所謂的《翁山蘇姬條款》）規定總統的配偶與子女不得擁有外國國籍。

*總司令可以指派國防部部長、內政部部长和邊境管理首長。（軍方依舊掌控了軍警體系、情報單位和邊境管理）。

*國會有四分之一的席次必須由現任軍官出任。（修憲需要獲得國會議員四分之三的支持，軍方等於擁有否決權）

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xJB8yd_qk5Y

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DPo1TeDtxS4>

1st Feb 2021 Military Coup

春季革命

မိုးမိုးသုတေသန

【採訪通知】

台灣緬甸僑民聲援 「緬甸公民不服從運動」 捍衛緬甸民主自由 反對緬甸軍方政變

■
[時間] 2021年2月6日 (六) 上午10:00

[集合地點] 新北市中和區華新街50巷





管理員 · 2月28日 · 🌐

再次聲援家鄉！



Jacky Sun 和其他 26 人

11 次分享 126 人已看過

負責人傳來消息，邀請大家到內湖美國大使館，一切申請都準備妥當，媒体記者也都候位，人數到達一定的數量就開始聲援家鄉，請盡快到達集合點，謝謝。3月7日



2 0 2 1

မိုးမိုးသီရိ

春 天 革 命

聲援緬甸政變受難者 祈福行動

3月21日 PRAY FOR MYANMAR 自由廣場





28



2021年3月28日 星期日 · 下午3:00(UTC+08) – 下午6:00(UTC+08)

3/28聲援緬甸烈士英雄祈福活動 ဒီမိုကရေစီတိုက်ပွဲတွင် ကျဆုံးလေပြီး
သော မြန်မာအာဇာနည် သူရဲကောင်းများအတွက် ဆုတောင်းပွဲ အခမ်းအနား

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自由廣場

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MYANMAR
DEMOCRACY
NOW

မကွေးလွတ်ပုံမကွေးရမည်







GLOBAL MYANMAR SPRING REVOLUTION DAY

ကမ္ဘာလုံးဆိုင်ရာ ဖြန့်ဖြူးသွင်းတင်လှည့်ရောင်း

USA-New York, Washington DC, Los Angeles, San Francisco
UK-London, Manchester Australia-Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane
Italy-Rome, Milan Austria Germany Belgium Taiwan Japan Korea



Taiwan
2th MAY
SUNDAY
1pm to 4pm

Bloody Glove Strike
Wear Mask
Wear Black











<https://www.facebook.com/Myanmars-Generation-ZTaiwan-101337152096682/videos/826052244679301>



立院通過決議聲援緬甸民主 籲放寬滯台緬人停居留期限



圖為3月27日緬甸軍人節，民眾無懼軍方警告持續上街抗議。(中央社/Myanmar Journalism Collective提供)

緬甸在台學生 張如明
緬甸人民都知道，如果這次革命沒有成功，心驚膽戰、沒有人權，生命沒有任何保障的生活，將持續成為我們的噩夢。

立法委員 洪申翰
面對緬甸軍政府的暴行，只要我們能多出一分力，多幫一些忙的，我們就該做。

緬甸民運人士 杜可可
緬甸政府現在用很恐怖的方式殺害緬甸的人民。大家都認為台灣是亞洲最民主的國家，所以更希望台灣的可以來幫助緬甸。

緬甸政治犯援助協會 (AAPP) 昨天表示，自翁山蘇姬 (Aung San Suu Kyi) 領導的民選政府2月1日遭軍政府推翻以來，平民遭安全部隊殺害人數已超過600人。

Updated 21 March 2022 at 18:00 (GMT+6:30)



1695

Killed

12853

Total Arrested

1973

Issued Warrant

October 18 announced releases of 5636, AAPP compiled data has verified 4075, among them we have 1201 identities, we are continuing to verified the released.

Photo: Ko Thet Paing Soe (age 28). Tamwe Township, Yangon Region, Shot dead during a protest, Fallen on 20 March 2021.

Arrested includes charged or sentenced. Shows arrests and killings connected to the attempted military coup only.

aappb.org/coup

National Unity Government



Cabinet of Myanmar

Date formed 16 April 2021; 11 months ago

People and organisations

President [Duwa Lashi La](#) (acting)

Prime Minister [Mahn Win Khaing Than](#)

History

Outgoing election [2020 Myanmar general election](#)

Incoming formation [2021 Myanmar coup d'état](#)
leads to formation of the
NUG in exile

Predecessor [Acting Cabinet of the CRPH](#)